

Michigan
***EMERGENCY* COVID-19 PANDEMIC**
CONVENTIONAL RESPONSE
DURING COVID-19 OUTBREAK

Initial Date: 03/11/2020
Revised Date: 04/27/2020

Section 14-04

Conventional Response to Potential COVID-19 Outbreak

Purpose: To reduce risk of exposure of EMS personnel during the conventional response phase of a COVID-19 outbreak.

- I. Requests for EMS should be screened for risks for COVID-19 according to **Dispatch Screening Guidelines for COVID-19 Outbreak**.
- II. Priority one and two responses* who screen for potential COVID-19:
 - a. Normal agency response
 - b. First unit on scene:
 - i. Initial responder(s) enter at minimum level of personnel (if non-transporting and transporting units arrive at the same time, transporting personnel enter scene wearing appropriate PPE, while non-transporting personnel provide support as needed).
 - ii. After initial assessment, personnel who have made patient contact request additional (specific) resources, as indicated.
- III. Priority three** patients who screen for possible COVID-19:
 - a. Initial response by transporting agency ONLY, unless transporting agency delayed by more than 30 minutes.
 - b. Transporting personnel make contact wearing appropriate PPE.
 - c. After initial assessment, if more resources are needed, personnel request specific necessary resources (e.g., lift assist).
- IV. Responses to health facilities (those with licensed health care staff present) with a patient who screens positive for possible COVID-19:
 - a. Initial response by transporting agency only unless information indicating clear need for additional personnel (e.g., patient being ventilated).
 - b. Minimal personnel enter the scene and assess the patient.
 - c. After initial assessment, if more resources are needed, personnel request specific necessary resources.

*Priority one includes patients with potential life-threatening emergencies including, but not limited to, shortness of breath, chest pain, and/or altered mental status. Priority two includes patients with serious illness or injury without immediate life-threatening conditions listed as priority one patients.

**Priority three includes patients with cough and/or sore throat but without other Priority one symptoms.